

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL
UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

II Year B.Tech. M.E. - II Sem

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(54014) KINEMATICS OF MACHINERY

UNIT-I

MECHANISMS : Elements or Links – Classification – Rigid Link, flexible and fluid link – Types of kinematic pairs – sliding, turning, rolling, screw and spherical pairs – lower and higher pairs – closed and open pairs – constrained motion – completely, partially or successfully constrained and incompletely constrained .

MACHINES : Mechanism and machines – classification of machines – kinematic chain – inversion of mechanism – inversion of mechanism – inversions of quadric cycle, chain – single and double slider crank chains.

UNIT-II

STRAIGHT LINE MOTION MECHANISMS : Exact and approximate copiers and generated types – Peaucellier, Hart and Scott Russel – Grasshopper – Watt T. Chebicheff and Robert Mechanisms and straight line motion, Pantograph.

UNIT-III

KINEMATICS : Velocity and acceleration – Motion of link in machine – Determination of Velocity and acceleration diagrams – Graphical method – Application of relative velocity method four bar chain.

Analysis of Mechanisms : Analysis of slider crank chain for displacement, velocity and acceleration of slider – Acceleration diagram for a given mechanism, Kleins construction, Coriolis acceleration, determination of Coriolis component of acceleration.

Plane motion of body : Instantaneous center of rotation, centroids and axodes – relative motion between two bodies – Three centres in line theorem – Graphical determination of instantaneous centre, diagrams for simple mechanisms and determination of angular velocity of points and links.

UNIT-IV

STEERING Mechanisms : Conditions for correct steering – Davis Steering gear, Ackermans steering gear – velocity ratio.

HOOKE'S JOINT : Single and double Hooke's joint – Universal coupling – application – problems.

UNIT-V

CAMS : Definitions of cam and followers – their uses – Types of followers and cams – Terminology – Types of follower motion - Uniform velocity – Simple harmonic motion and uniform acceleration. Maximum velocity and maximum acceleration during outward and return strokes in the above 3 cases.

Analysis of motion of followers : Roller follower – circular cam with straight, concave and convex flanks.

UNIT-VI

Higher pairs, friction wheels and toothed gears – types – law of gearing, condition for constant velocity ratio for transmission of motion, Form of teeth: cycloidal and involute profiles. Velocity of sliding – phenomena of interferences – Methods of interference. Condition for minimum number of teeth to avoid interference, expressions for arc of contact and path of contact – Introduction to Helical, Bevel and worm gearing.

UNIT-VII

Belt Rope and Chain Drives : Introduction, Belt and rope drives, selection of belt drive- types of belt drives, V-belts, materials used for belt and rope drives, velocity ratio of belt drives, slip of belt, creep of belt, tensions for flat belt drive, angle of contact, centrifugal tension, maximum tension of belt, Chains- length, angular speed ratio, classification of chains.

UNIT-VIII

GEAR TRAINS: Introduction – Train value – Types – Simple and reverted wheel train – Epicyclic gear Train. Methods of finding train value or velocity ratio – Epicyclic gear trains. Selection of gear box-Differential gear for an automobile.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Theory of Machines by Thomas Bevan, CBS
2. Theory of Machines - R.K Bansal
3. Theory of Machines R.S Khurmi & J.K Gupta

REFERENCES:

1. Theory of machines – Rattan .S.S., TMH, 2009 Edition
2. Theory of machines – PL. Ballaney / khanna publishers.
3. Theory of Machines Sadhu Singh Pearsons Edn
4. Mechanism and Machine Theory / JS Rao and RV Dukkupati / New Age
5. Theory of Machines / Shigley / Oxford.

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**(54016) MECHANICS OF FLUIDS AND HYDRAULIC
MACHINES**

UNIT I

Fluid statics : Dimensions and units: physical properties of fluids- specific gravity, viscosity, surface tension- vapour pressure and their influence on fluid motion- atmospheric, gauge and vacuum pressures – measurement of pressure- Piezometer, U-tube and differential manometers.

UNIT II

Fluid kinematics : Stream line, path line and streak lines and stream tube, classification of flows-steady & unsteady, uniform & non uniform, laminar & turbulent, rotational & irrotational flows-equation of continuity for one dimensional flow and three dimensional flows.

Fluid dynamics : Surface and body forces –Euler's and Bernoulli's equations for flow along a stream line, momentum equation and its application on force on pipe bend.

UNIT III

Closed conduit flow: Reynold's experiment- Darcy Weisbach equation- Minor losses in pipes- pipes in series and pipes in parallel- total energy line- hydraulic gradient line.

Measurement of flow: pitot tube, venturimeter, and orifice meter, Flow nozzle

UNIT IV

BOUNDARY LAYER CONCEPTS : Definition, thicknesses, characteristics along thin plate, laminar and turbulent boundary layers (No derivation) boundary layer in transition, separation of boundary layer, submerged objects – drag and lift.

UNIT V

Basics of turbo machinery : Hydrodynamic force of jets on stationary and moving flat, inclined, and curved vanes, jet striking centrally and at tip, velocity diagrams, work done and efficiency, flow over radial vanes.

UNIT VI

Hydraulic Turbines : Classification of turbines, Heads and efficiencies, impulse and reaction turbines, Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbine-working proportions, work done, efficiencies , hydraulic design – draft tube theory- functions and efficiency.

UNIT VII

Performance of hydraulic turbines : Geometric similarity, Unit and specific quantities, characteristic curves, governing of turbines, selection of type of turbine, cavitation, surge tank, water hammer.

UNIT VIII

Centrifugal pumps : Classification, working, work done – barometric head-losses and efficiencies specific speed- performance characteristic curves, NPSH.

Reciprocating pumps : Working, Discharge, slip, indicator diagrams.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Hydraulics, fluid mechanics and Hydraulic machinery MODI and SETH.
2. Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines by Rajput.

REFERENCES :

1. Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power Engineering by D.S. Kumar, Kotaria & Sons.
2. Fluid Mechanics and Machinery by D. Rama Durgaiyah, New Age International.
3. Hydraulic Machines by Banga & Sharma, Khanna Publishers.

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(54017) MACHINE DRAWING

Machine Drawing Conventions :

Need for drawing conventions – introduction to IS conventions

- Conventional representation of materials, common machine elements and parts such as screws, nuts, bolts, keys, gears, webs, ribs.
- Types of sections – selection of section planes and drawing of sections and auxiliary sectional views. Parts not usually sectioned.
- Methods of dimensioning, general rules for sizes and placement of dimensions for holes, centers, curved and tapered features.
- Title boxes, their size, location and details - common abbreviations & their liberal usage
- Types of Drawings – working drawings for machine parts.

I. Drawing of Machine Elements and simple parts

Selection of Views, additional views for the following machine elements and parts with every drawing proportions.

- Popular forms of Screw threads, bolts, nuts, stud bolts, tap bolts, set screws.
- Keys, cottered joints and knuckle joint.
- Riveted joints for plates
- Shaft coupling, spigot and socket pipe joint.
- Journal, pivot and collar and foot step bearings.

II. Assembly Drawings:

Drawings of assembled views for the part drawings of the following using conventions and easy drawing proportions.

- Engine parts – stuffing boxes, cross heads, Eccentrics, Petrol Engine connecting rod, piston assembly.

- Other machine parts - Screws jacks, Machine Vices Plummer block, Tailstock.
- Valves : Steam stop valve, spring loaded safety valve, feed check valve and air cock.

NOTE : First angle projection to be adopted. The student should be able to provide working drawings of actual parts.

TEXT BOOKS :

- Machine Drawing – Ajeet Singh, TMH Publications
- Machine Drawing – K.L.Narayana, P.Kannaiah & K. Venkata Reddy / New Age/ Publishers
- Machine Drawing – N.D. Bhatt.

REFERENCES :

- Machine Drawing – P.S.Gill.
- Machine Drawing – Luzzader
- Machine Drawing - Rajput

